

SCHOOL-BASED ASSESSMENT (SBA) - 2025

END-OF-YEAR ASSESSMENT

SUBJECT: SOCIAL STUDIES

GRADE-4

FINAL TERM

[Part A: 50 Marks Part B: 50 Marks Total: 100 Marks], Time = 3 hours

School Name: _____

Student Name : _____

Roll Number : _____

Section : _____

OBJECTIVE PART(MCQs)

Question No.1 : Another name of the cyber citizen is:

- (a) public citizen (b) digital citizen
(c) political citizen (d) global citizen

Question No.3 : Differences can be prevented from turning into conflicts by:

- (a) starting a war (b) peace and love
(c) extending the discussion (d) force

Question No.5 : The diversity in Pakistani society is mainly due to:

- (a) Climatic conditions (b) Ethnic and linguistic differences
(c) Economic factors (d) Political system

Question No.7 : Basic elements of a state are:

- (a) Two (b) Three
(c) Four (d) Five

Question No.9 : The Prime Minister is directly elected through:

- (a) National Assembly (b) Senate
(c) Provincial Assembly (d) Court

Question No.11 : The world's first settlement was settled at:

- (a) city (b) banks of river
(c) desert (d) forest

Question No.13 : In the address of 1930, Allama Iqbal talked about:

- (a) united India (b) British rule
(c) Hindu-Muslim unity (d) independent muslim state

Question No.15 : Thal desert situated in:

- (a) Sindh (b) Balochistan
(c) Punjab (d) Khyber Pakhtunkhwa

Question No.17 : The main cause of growing taller of plants due to:

- (a) more sunlight (b) less water
(c) more space (d) less oxygen

Question No.19 : The temperature near the equator remains:

- (a) High (b) Low
(c) Moderate (d) Negative

Question No.21 : The reason of importance of census data is:

- (a) tracking global population growth (b) determining individual income levels
(c) allocating government resources (d) monitoring weather patterns

Question No.23 : The continuous rise in prices of goods is called:

- (a) Demand (b) Supply
(c) Inflation (d) Deflation

Question No.2 : A society composed of different colours, races, religions, and languages is called:

- (a) diverse (b) modern
(c) harmonious (d) peaceful

Question No.4 : The "Shina" language is spoken in:

- (a) Hazara (b) Balochistan
(c) Sindh (d) Gilgit Baltistan

Question No.6 : The representative colour of minorities in the Pakistani flag is:

- (a) Green (b) Blue
(c) White (d) Yellow

Question No.8 : The important element of state are territory, population, government and:

- (a) Judiciary (b) Media
(c) Sovereignty (d) Constitution

Question No.10 : The collection of fundamental principles and rules to govern the administration of a country is called:

- (a) Democracy (b) Agreement
(c) Constitution (d) Legislation

Question No.12 : The cause of downfall of Indus valley civilization was:

- (a) Earthquake (b) Flood
(c) Drought (d) Volcano

Question No.14 : The shape of globe is:

- (a) flat (b) round
(c) rectangular (d) oval

Question No.16 : Clifton, Manora, Gadani and Kund Malir beaches are famous as:

- (a) tourist and educational places (b) cultural and religious places
(c) recreational and military sites (d) tourist and trade destinations

Question No.18 : The instrument used to find the direction of the wind is called:

- (a) Thermometer (b) Rain Gauge
(c) Anemometer (d) Polaroid

Question No.20 : The largest city of Pakistan by population is:

- (a) Lahore (b) Karachi
(c) Multan (d) Faisalabad

Question No.22 : Economics is the study of:

- (a) emotions and wishes (b) resources and technology
(c) wishes and resources (d) needs and emotions

Question No.24 : Consumers need a producer to:

- (a) sell items (b) create new jobs
(c) provide goods and services (d) save money

Question No.25 : The buying and selling of goods is called:

- (a) Inflation
- (b) Deflation
- (c) Trading
- (d) Demand for goods

SUBJECTIVE PART(CRQs)

Question No: 26

- a) Describe means of communication.(Marks 05)**
- b) What is religious harmony? Explain with example.(Marks 05)**

Question No: 27

- a) Democracy is the most popular system in the world, Explain. (Marks 05)**
- b) Explain the difference between rule and law. (Marks 05)**

Question No: 28

- a) Explain the reasons for the decline of Egyptian civilization.(Marks 05)**
- b) What is meant by civilization? Write the names of ancient civilizations in human history.(Marks 05)**

Question No: 29

- a) Describe the rapidly growing population affects the environment and natural resources. (Marks 05)**
- b) Explain the effects of human activities on the natural environment.(Marks 05)**

Question No: 30

- a) How many types of business? Explain (Marks 05)**
- b) Briefly explain the effect of inflation on the development of a country. (Marks 05)**