

SCHOOL-BASED ASSESSMENT (SBA) - 2025

END-OF-YEAR ASSESSMENT

SUBJECT: HISTORY & GEOGRAPHY

GRADE-8

FINAL TERM

[Part A: 48 Marks Part B: 52 Marks Total: 100 Marks], Time = 3 hours

School Name: _____

Student Name : _____

Roll Number : _____

Section : _____

OBJECTIVE PART(MCQs)

Question No.1 : The major contribution to ocean pollution is:

- (a) marine species (b) international trade
(c) industrial waste (d) volcanic eruptions

Question No.3 : The consequences of global warming include:

- (a) severe drought (b) increased crop production
(c) decreased sea level (d) increased soil fertility

Question No.5 : The main cause of air pollution is:

- (a) hydal energy (b) solar energy
(c) thermal energy (d) wind energy

Question No.7 : The main reason for the presence of toxic gases in the atmosphere is:

- (a) deforestation (b) noise pollution
(c) use of fertilizers (d) burning fossil fuel

Question No.9 : Pakistan's major industrial production is:

- (a) spacecraft products (b) diamond products
(c) textile products (d) timber products

Question No.11 : The highway to be established with the cooperation of Pakistan and China is:

- (a) Indus Highway (b) Karakoram Highway
(c) Makran Highway (d) National Highway

Question No.13 : The Grand Trunk (GT) road passing through the most densely populated areas of Pakistan is:

- (a) Peshawar to Lahore (b) Karachi to Lahore
(c) Faisalabad to Lahore (d) Multan to Lahore

Question No.15 : The total market value of all the finished goods and services is:

- (a) standard of living (b) per capita income
(c) sizeable GDP growth (d) per capita GNP

Question No.17 : Battle of Plassey was fought in:

- (a) 1756 CE (b) 1757 CE
(c) 1758 CE (d) 1759 CE

Question No.19 : The major reason of the failure of War of Independence 1857 was:

- (a) lack of financial support (b) superior military technology of the British
(c) lack of central leadership (d) lack of assistance from neighboring countries

Question No.21 : The Hiroshima is the city of:

- (a) Italy (b) China
(c) Japan (d) Germany

Question No.2 : The tidal currents that produce high waves in the ocean are caused by combined gravitational force of the:

- (a) Earth and the Moon (b) Sun and the Moon
(c) Earth and sea level (d) Sun and the Earth

Question No.4 : It plays the most important role in the global economy:

- (a) tourism (b) fishing
(c) agriculture (d) herding

Question No.6 : The major cause of water pollution is the activity of:

- (a) burning of fuel (b) vehicle fumes
(c) use of chemical fertilizers (d) emission of gases

Question No.8 : Cotton is grown mainly in:

- (a) Punjab and KPK (b) Punjab and Sindh
(c) Sindh and Balochistan (d) Punjab and Balochistan

Question No.10 : Handicraft products of Pakistan include:

- (a) cars (b) carpets
(c) clothes (d) mobile phone

Question No.12 : To balance imports and exports, it is necessary to control the:

- (a) pollution (b) technology
(c) tourism (d) population

Question No.14 : The main reason for the decline in trade in Pakistan is:

- (a) excellent facilities (b) higher education
(c) poor transport condition (d) more income

Question No.16 : It is the reason of current economic condition of Pakistan is:

- (a) political unrest (b) increase in national income
(c) education (d) increase in trade

Question No.18 : The East India Company primarily traded in:

- (a) precious metal and gemstone (b) cotton and silk
(c) textile and timber (d) coffee and sugar

Question No.20 : Islamia College Lahore was established by:

- (a) Nadvat-ul-Uloom (b) Ulmaye Deoband
(c) Ali Garh Movement (d) Anjmun-i-Himayat-i-Islam

Question No.22 : The League of Nations was founded in:

- (a) 1910 (b) 1920
(c) 1930 (d) 1940

Question No.23 : The Quit India Movement was thought to be against the Muslims by:

- (a) Jawahar Lal Nehru (b) Liaqat Ali Khan
(c) Muhammad Ali Jinnah (d) Mahatma Gandhi

Question No.25 : Hindu-Muslim alliance began in the:

- (a) Nehro Report (b) Lucknow pact
(c) Round table conferance (d) Dehli proposal

Question No.27 : Pakistan came into being after Lahore Resolution:

- (a) 5 years (b) 6 years
(c) 7 year (d) 8 years

Question No.29 : Quaid-e-Azam Muhammad Ali Jinnah's efforts to unite the Muslim League emphasize the importance of:

- (a) Leadership skills (b) Economic factors
(c) External support (d) Competition

Question No.31 : In the Constitution of 1956 the parliament consisted of:

- (a) one house (b) two houses
(c) three houses (d) four houses

Question No.24 : Muslim league was established due to:

- (a) Simla Deputation (b) Partition of Bengal
(c) Political unrest ness (d) Behavior of Congress

Question No.26 : The impact of Allama Muhammad Iqbal Allahabad address on the Pakistan Movement was:

- (a) Creation of Pakistan (b) Decline in Muslim leadership
(c) Strengthening of British rule (d) Cooperation with Hindu leaders

Question No.28 : The Proposal commitee of Hindus was:

- (a) Lucknow Pact (b) Simla pact
(c) Nehru report (d) 14 points of Jinnah

Question No.30 : The first Prime Minister of Pakistan was:

- (a) Muhammad Ali Bogra (b) Zulfiqar Ali Bhutto
(c) Liaqat Ali Khan (d) Khawaja Nazim Ud Din

Question No.32 : In the 1971 war, the Mukti Bahini led by:

- (a) Mujibur Rahman (b) Jyoti Basu
(c) Indira Gandhi (d) Jawaharlal Nehru

SUBJECTIVE PART(CRQs)

Question No: 33

a) What is extreme weather condition? Explain it's reasons. (Marks 05)

b) How can we use the renewable energy to reduce the emission of greenhouse gases? (Marks 05)

Question No: 34

a) Describe steps to improve balance of payments of Pakistan. (Marks 05)

b) Analyze the importance of Pakistan's textile industry and suggest three ways to enhance its growth. (Marks 05)

Question No: 35

a) What do you know about Economic Development and Economic Growth. (Marks 05)

b) Describe the methods to prevent inflation and unemployment in the country. (Marks 05)

Question No: 36

a) Write effects of the Cold War on Pakistan. (Marks 05)

b) Highlight the Characteristics of Ayub Khan's Regime. (Marks 05)

Question No: 37